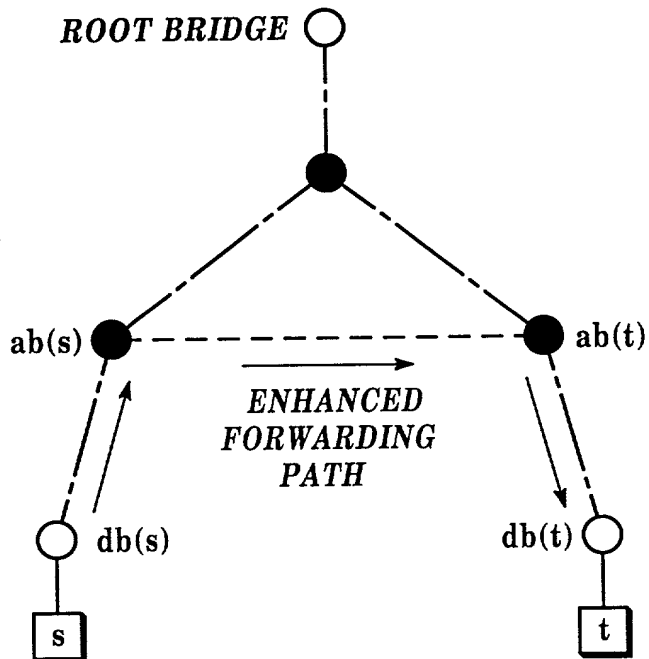
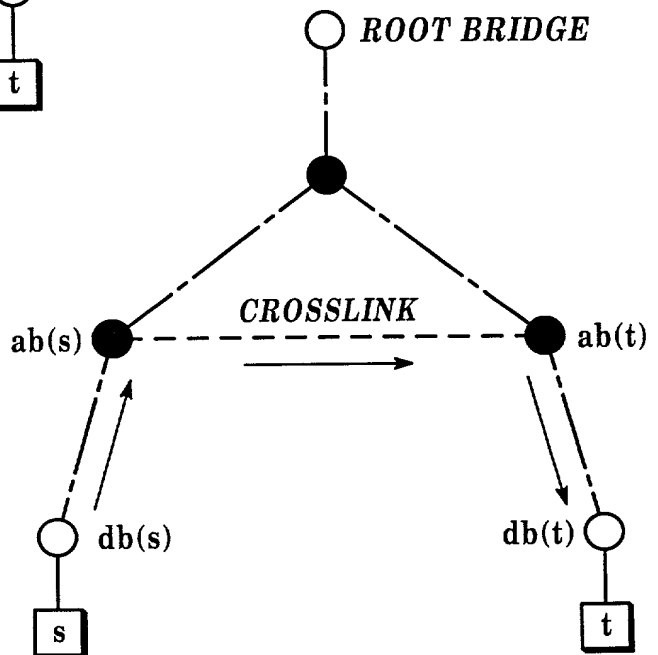


**FIG. 22**



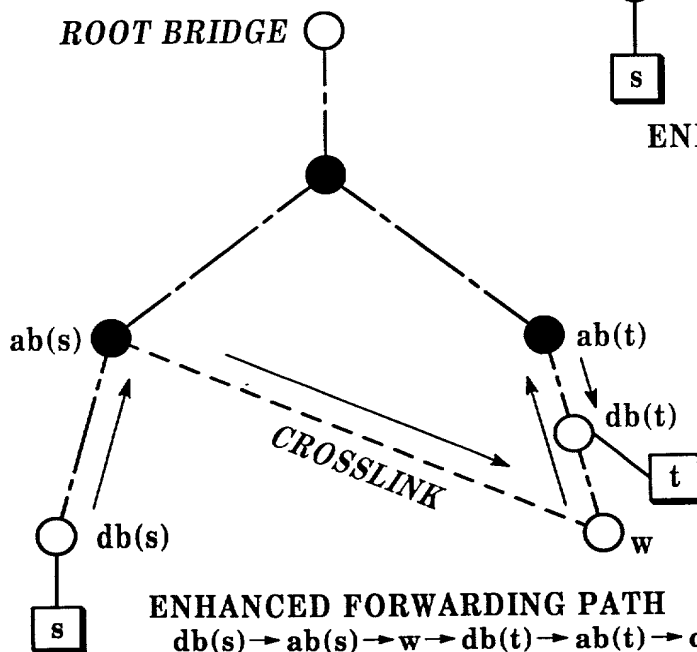
ENHANCED FORWARDING PATH  
db(s) → ab(s) → ... → ab(t) → db(t)

**FIG. 23a**



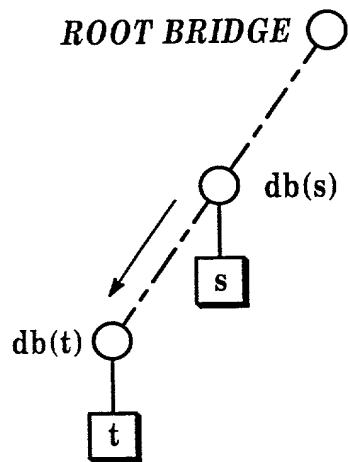
ENHANCED FORWARDING PATH:  
db(s) → ab(s) → ab(t) → db(t)

**FIG. 23b**

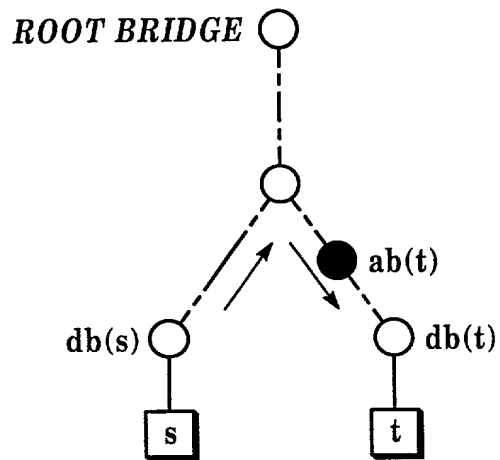


ENHANCED FORWARDING PATH  
db(s) → ab(s) → w → db(t) → ab(t) → db(t)

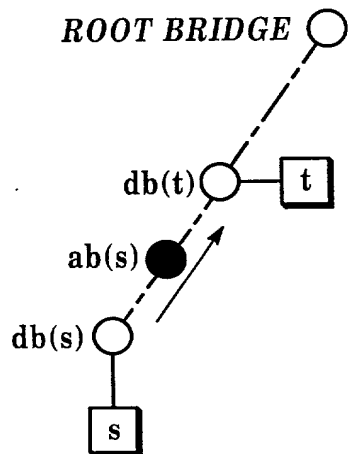
**FIG. 23c**



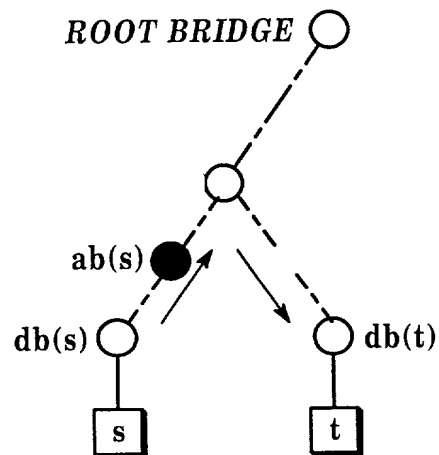
**FIG. 24a**



**FIG. 24b**



**FIG. 24c**



**FIG. 24d**